

From Haggblom et al. (2002). The 100 Most Eminent Psychologists of the 20th Century. *Review of General Psychology*, 6, 139-152. For a corrected list, go to: <http://edtech.tph.wku.edu/~shagblo/Table4Revised.PDF>

Table 4

Final Rank	JCL Rank	TCL Rank	SL Rank	Name	NAS	APA Award/Pres	Eponym
67	--	55	67	Adler, Alfred	--	--	Adlerian
97	--	--	21	Ainsworth, Mary D.	--	1989/--	
11	51	18	14.5	Allport, Gordon W.	--	1964/1939	Allport A-S reaction study
78	--	32	--	Aronson, Eliot	--	1999/--	
41	74	31	97	Asch, Solomon E.	--	1967/--	Asch situation
4	5	3	5	Bandura, Albert	--	1980/1974	Bandura's social learning theory
76	42	75	--	Berkowitz, Leonard	--	--/--	
93.5	--	--	51	Boring, Edwin G.	1932	--/1928	
42	--	15	67	Bower, Gordon H.	1973	1979/--	
49	55	--	31	Bowlby, John	--	1989/--	
54	41	--	--	Broadbent, D.E.	1970	1975/--	Broadbent's filter model
34	30	8	--	Brown, Roger	1972	--/--	
28	14	70.5	31	Bruner, Jerome S.	--	1962/1965	
33	11	--	67	Campbell, Donald T.	1973	1970/1975	Campbell's design approach
81	--	68	--	Cannon, W. Gary	1914	--/--	Cannon-Bard theory of emotion
16	7	37	31	Cattell, Raymond B.	--	--/--	Cattell 16 personality factor questionnaire
38	--	28	39.5	Chomsky, Noam	1972	1984/--	
48	15	--	--	Cronbach, Lee J.	1974	1973/1957	Cronbach's Coefficient Alpha
63	38	--	--	Deutsch, Morton	--	1987/--	Deutsch illusion
93.5	--	--	51	Dewey, John	1910	--/1899	
82	17	--	--	Edwards, A.L.	--	--/--	Edward's personal preference schedule
59	--	26	97	Ekman, Paul	--	1991/--	
12	16	11	17	Erikson, Eric H.	--	--/--	Erikson's psychosocial stages

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77	64	--	97	Estes, William K.	1963	1962/--	
13	3	30	24	Eysenck, Hans J.	--	--/--	Eysenck personality inventory
5	12	19	11.5	Festinger, Leon	1972	1959/--	Festinger's cognitive dissonance theory
3	1	1	3	Freud, Sigmund	--	--/--	Freudian
99	45	--	97	Freud, Anna	--	--/--	
88.5	--	--	97	Garcia, John	1983	1979/--	Garcia Effect
74.5	--	--	31	Gibson, Eleanor J.	1971	1968/--	
88.5	--	--	97	Gibson, James J.	1967	1961/--	Gibson theory of space perception
27	10	61	--	Guilford, J. P.	1954	1964/1950	Guilford-Martin personnel inventory
72.5	--	--	67	Hall, G. Stanley	1915	--/1924 & 1892	Hall's theory of interpersonal zones
26	100	7	51	Harlow, Harry F.	1951	1960/1958	
19	58	--	11.5	Hebb, Donald O.	1979	1961/1960	Hebbian
27	67	27	51	Hilgard, Ernest R.	1948	1967/1949	
21	73	73.5	14.5	Hull, Clark L.	1936	--/1936	Hullian
14	--	29	6.5	James, William	1906	--/1904	James-Lange theory of emotion
79	--	33	--	Janis, Irving L.	--	1981/--	
47	28.5	56	97	Jensen, Arthur R.	--	--/--	
39	57	44.5	--	Jones, Edward E.	--	1977/--	Jones' correspondent inference theory
23	50	40	39.5	Jung, C.G.	--	--/--	Jungian
22	20	23	67	Kagan, Jerome	--	1987/--	
43	72	35	--	Kelley, Harold H.	1978	1971/--	Kelley's attribution theory
30	39	16	97	Kohlberg, Lawrence	--	--/--	Kohlberg stages of moral development
50	--	--	19	Kohler, Wolfgang	1947	1956/1959	Kohler's prism experiments
61	--	--	39.5	Lashley, Karl S.	1930	--/1929	Lashley's jumping stand,
80	--	34	--	Lazarus, Richard S.	--	1989/--	
18	47	73.5	8	Lewin, Kurt	--	--/--	Lewinian psychology

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58	--	20	51	Loftus, Elizabeth F.	--	--/--	
65	--	39	97	Lorenz, Konrad	1966	--/--	
69	--	--	24	Luria, Alexander R.	1968	--/--	Luria-Nebraska Neuropsychological Battery
70	68	--	67	Maccoby, Eleanor E.	1993	1988/--	
10	37	14	19	Maslow, A.H.	--	--/1968	Maslow's hierarchy
15	34	10	31	McClelland, David. C.	--	1987/--	
74.5	--	--	31	Meehl, Paul E .	1987	1958/1962	
46	--	12	67	Milgram, Stanley	--	--/--	Milgram's obedience studies
8	13	9	14.5	Miller, Neal E.	1958	1959/1961	
20	43	46	67	Miller, George A.	1962	1963/1969	
25	48	24.5	67	Mischel, Walter	--	1982/--	
98	77	--	51	Mowrer, O. Hobart	--	--/1954	
32	59	71	31	Neisser, Ulric	1984	--/--	
57	76	81.5	--	Newcomb, Theodore M.	1974	1976/1956	Newcomb's attraction studies
40	9	--	97	Osgood, Charles, E.	1972	1960/1963	Osgood's transfer surface
24	--	22	6.5	Pavlov, Ivan P.	--	--/--	Pavlovian, Pavlovian Conditioning
2	2	4	2	Piaget, Jean	1966	1969/--	Piagetian Tasks
71	86	70.5	51	Plomin, Robert	--	--/--	
56	61	--	97	Posner, Michael I.	1981	1980/--	
6	28.5	5	9.5	Rogers, Carl R.	--	1956/1947	Rogierian Therapy
85	25	--	--	Rokeach, Milton	--	--/--	Rokeach value survey
84	22	--	--	Rosenthal, Robert	--	--/--	Rosenthal effect
64	18	--	--	Rotter, Jullian B.	--	1988/--	Rotter locus of control scale
88.5	--	--	97	Rumelhart, David	1991	1996/--	Rumelhart-Lindsay-Norman process model
68	44	--	97	Rutter, Michael	--	1995/--	
7	46	6	24	Schachter, Stanley	1983	1969/--	Schachter's affiliation studies

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31	93	13	31	Seligman, Martin E.P.	--	--/1998	
55	56	--	--	Shepard, Roger N.	1977	1976/--	Kruskel-Shepard Scaling
37	32.5	--	24	Simon, Herbert A.	1953	1969/--	
1	8	2	1	Skinner, B.F.	1950	1958/--	Skinnerian, Skinner Box,
62	66	--	51	Spence, Kenneth	1955	1956/--	
44	--	64	24	Sperry, Roger W.	1960	1971/--	
60	--	24.5	51	Sternberg, Robert J.	--	--/--	
52	27	--	--	Stevens, S.S.	1946	1960/--	Stevens' power law
72.5	--	--	67	Terman, Lewis M.	1928	--/1923	Terman -McNemar Test of Mental Ability
9	40	50	9.5	Thorndike, Edward L.	1917	--/1912	Thorndike's puzzle box, Thorndike-Lorge List
88.5	--	--	97	Thurston, L.L.	1938	--/1933	Thurston Attitude Scale
45	--	--	14.5	Tolman, Edward C.	1937	1957/1937	Tolman's purposive behaviorism
36	32.5	47.5	--	Tulving, Endel	1988	1983/--	
93.5	--	--	51	Tversky, Amos	1985	1982/--	
66	23	--	--	Underwood, Benton J.	1970	1973/--	
83	--	--	19	Vygotsky, Lev Semenovich	--	--/--	Vygotsky test
88.5	--	--	97	Washburn, Margarete	1931	--/1921	Cannon-Washburn experiment
17	--	17	4	Watson, John B.	--	--/1915	Watsonian Behaviorism
51	49	--	39.5	Wechsler, David	--	--/--	Wechsler adult intelligence scale
96	31	--	--	Witkin, Herman A.	--	--/--	Witkin field independence
53	21	43	--	Wolpe, Joseph	--	--/--	
88.5	--	--	97	Woodworth, Robert	1921	--/1914	Woodworth personal data sheet
93.5	--	--	51	Wundt, Wilhelm	1909	--/--	Wundt's emotional laws
35	--	21	39.5	Zajonc, R.B.	--	1978/--	Zajonc social facilitation

Errata. (2003). *Review of General Psychology*, 7, 37.

I note two errors in Haggbloom et al's list of eminent psychologists. One is the appearance of the name of W. Gary Cannon, a recently-deceased psychologist, who was neither a member of the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) nor associated with the Cannon-Bard theory of emotion. These were instead the accomplishments of the great American physiologist, Walter B. Cannon, who made important contributions to psychology. A second error involving the name of Cannon concerns the entry for an individual identified as Margarete [sic] Washburn whose accomplishments were those of Margaret F. Washburn. Haggbloom et al credit her with an eponym for the Cannon-Washburn experiment on the nature of hunger sensations (Cannon, W.B., & Washburn, A.L., 1912, An explanation of hunger. *American Journal of Physiology*, 29, 441-454.). The Washburn of this famous experiment was A.L. Washburn, and the eponym memorializes his heroic contribution to this experiment, not Margaret F. Washburn's. Consequently, a reassessment and possible revision of the list of Haggbloom et al (2002) is called for. From: Stephen L. Black, Department of Psychology, Bishop's University, Lennoxville, QC J1M-1Z7, Canada..

The authors thank Stephen L. Black, Bishop's University, for identifying our errors and especially for drawing our attention to the mis-attributed Cannon-Washburn eponym. In Table 4 on page 147, the name W. Gary Cannon should in fact be W. B. Cannon. Also, the eponym "Cannon-Washburn experiment" was incorrectly attributed to Margaret Washburn rather than A. L. Washburn. Correcting this error (a) removes Margaret Washburn from the list, (b) moves each name below Washburn up one place, and (c) moves Leo Postman from #100 (previously unidentified) to #99. Postman has a ranking of 52 on the Journal Citation List and was elected to the National Academy of Sciences. From: Steven J. Haggbloom, Department of Psychology, Western Kentucky University, 1 Big Red Way, Bowling Green, KY 42101.

See also: Black, S.L. (2003) Canonical [sic] confusions, an illusory allusion, and more: A critique of Haggbloom et al.'s list of eminent psychologists (2002). *Psychological Reports*, 92, 853-857.