

From Haggbloom et al. (2002). The 100 Most Eminent Psychologists of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century. *Review of General Psychology*, 6, 139-152. For a corrected list, go to: <http://edtech.tph.wku.edu/~shagblo/Table4Revised.PDF>

Table 4

Final Rank	JCL Rank	TCL Rank	SL Rank	Name	NAS	APA Award/Pres	Eponym
1	8	2	1	Skinner, B.F.	1950	1958/--	Skinnerian, Skinner Box,
2	2	4	2	Piaget, Jean	1966	1969/--	Piagetian Tasks
3	1	1	3	Freud, Sigmund	--	--/--	Freudian
4	5	3	5	Bandura, Albert	--	1980/1974	Bandura's social learning theory
5	12	19	11.5	Festinger, Leon	1972	1959/--	Festinger's cognitive dissonance theory
6	28.5	5	9.5	Rogers, Carl R.	--	1956/1947	Rogerian Therapy
7	46	6	24	Schachter, Stanley	1983	1969/--	Schachter's affiliation studies
8	13	9	14.5	Miller, Neal E.	1958	1959/1961	
9	40	50	9.5	Thorndike, Edward L.	1917	--/1912	Thorndike's puzzle box, Thorndike-Lorge List
10	37	14	19	Maslow, A.H.	--	--/1968	Maslow's hierarchy
11	51	18	14.5	Allport, Gordon W.	--	1964/1939	Allport A-S reaction study
12	16	11	17	Erikson, Eric H.	--	--/--	Erikson's psychosocial stages
13	3	30	24	Eysenck, Hans J.	--	--/--	Eysenck personality inventory
14	--	29	6.5	James, William	1906	--/1904	James-Lange theory of emotion
15	34	10	31	McClelland, David. C.	--	1987/--	
16	7	37	31	Cattell, Raymond B.	--	--/--	Cattell 16 personality factor questionnaire
17	--	17	4	Watson, John B.	--	--/1915	Watsonian Behaviorism
18	47	73.5	8	Lewin, Kurt	--	--/--	Lewinian psychology
19	58	--	11.5	Hebb, Donald O.	1979	1961/1960	Hebbian
20	43	46	67	Miller, George A.	1962	1963/1969	
21	73	73.5	14.5	Hull, Clark L.	1936	--/1936	Hullian
22	20	23	67	Kagan, Jerome	--	1987/--	
23	50	40	39.5	Jung, C.G.	--	--/--	Jungian

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24	--	22	6.5	Pavlov, Ivan P.	--	--/--	Pavlovian, Pavlovian Conditioning
25	48	24.5	67	Mischel, Walter	--	1982/--	
26	100	7	51	Harlow, Harry F.	1951	1960/1958	
27	67	27	51	Hilgard, Ernest R.	1948	1967/1949	
27	10	61	--	Guilford, J. P.	1954	1964/1950	Guilford-Martin personnel inventory
28	14	70.5	31	Bruner, Jerome S.	--	1962/1965	
30	39	16	97	Kohlberg, Lawrence	--	--/--	Kohlberg stages of moral development
31	93	13	31	Seligman, Martin E.P.	--	--/1998	
32	59	71	31	Neisser, Ulric	1984	--/--	
33	11	--	67	Campbell, Donald T.	1973	1970/1975	Campbell's design approach
34	30	8	--	Brown, Roger	1972	--/--	
35	--	21	39.5	Zajonc, R.B.	--	1978/--	Zajonc social facilitation
36	32.5	47.5	--	Tulving, Endel	1988	1983/--	
37	32.5	--	24	Simon, Herbert A.	1953	1969/--	
38	--	28	39.5	Chomsky, Noam	1972	1984/--	
39	57	44.5	--	Jones, Edward E.	--	1977/--	Jones' correspondent inference theory
40	9	--	97	Osgood, Charles, E.	1972	1960/1963	Osgood's transfer surface
41	74	31	97	Asch, Solomon E.	--	1967/--	Asch situation
42	--	15	67	Bower, Gordon H.	1973	1979/--	
43	72	35	--	Kelley, Harold H.	1978	1971/--	Kelley's attribution theory
44	--	64	24	Sperry, Roger W.	1960	1971/--	
45	--	--	14.5	Tolman, Edward C.	1937	1957/1937	Tolman's purposive behaviorism
46	--	12	67	Milgram, Stanley	--	--/--	Milgram's obedience studies
47	28.5	56	97	Jensen, Arthur R.	--	--/--	
48	15	--	--	Cronbach, Lee J.	1974	1973/1957	Cronbach's Coefficient Alpha
49	55	--	31	Bowlby, John	--	1989/--	
50	--	--	19	Kohler, Wolfgang	1947	1956/1959	Kohler's prism experiments

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51	49	--	39.5	Wechsler, David	--	--/--	Wechsler adult intelligence scale
52	27	--	--	Stevens, S.S.	1946	1960/--	Stevens' power law
53	21	43	--	Wolpe, Joseph	--	--/--	
54	41	--	--	Broadbent, D.E.	1970	1975/--	Broadbent's filter model
55	56	--	--	Shepard, Roger N.	1977	1976/--	Kruskel-Shepard Scaling
56	61	--	97	Posner, Michael I.	1981	1980/--	
57	76	81.5	--	Newcomb, Theodore M.	1974	1976/1956	Newcomb's attraction studies
58	--	20	51	Loftus, Elizabeth F.	--	--/--	
59	--	26	97	Ekman, Paul	--	1991/--	
60	--	24.5	51	Sternberg, Robert J.	--	--/--	
61	--	--	39.5	Lashley, Karl S .	1930	--/1929	Lashley's jumping stand,
62	66	--	51	Spence, Kenneth	1955	1956/--	
63	38	--	--	Deutsch, Morton	--	1987/--	Deutsch illusion
64	18	--	--	Rotter, Jullian B.	--	1988/--	Rotter locus of control scale
65	--	39	97	Lorenz, Konrad	1966	--/--	
66	23	--	--	Underwood, Benton J.	1970	1973/--	
67	--	55	67	Adler, Alfred	--	--	Adlerian
68	44	--	97	Rutter, Michael	--	1995/--	
69	--	--	24	Luria, Alexander R.	1968	--/--	Luria-Nebraska Neuropsychological Battery
70	68	--	67	Maccoby, Eleanor E.	1993	1988/--	
71	86	70.5	51	Plomin, Robert	--	--/--	
72.5	--	--	67	Hall, G. Stanley	1915	--/1924 & 1892	Hall's theory of interpersonal zones
72.5	--	--	67	Terman, Lewis M.	1928	--/1923	Terman -McNemar Test of Mental Ability
74.5	--	--	31	Gibson, Eleanor J.	1971	1968/--	
74.5	--	--	31	Meehl, Paul E .	1987	1958/1962	

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76	42	75	--	Berkowitz, Leonard	--	--/--	
77	64	--	97	Estes, William K.	1963	1962/--	
78	--	32	--	Aronson, Eliot	--	1999/--	
79	--	33	--	Janis, Irving L.	--	1981/--	
80	--	34	--	Lazarus, Richard S.	--	1989/--	
81	--	68	--	Cannon, W. Gary	1914	--/--	Cannon-Bard theory of emotion
82	17	--	--	Edwards, A.L.	--	--/--	Edward's personal preference schedule
83	--	--	19	Vygotsky, Lev Semenovich	--	--/--	Vygotsky test
84	22	--	--	Rosenthal, Robert	--	--/--	Rosenthal effect
85	25	--	--	Rokeach, Milton	--	--/--	Rokeach value survey
88.5	--	--	97	Garcia, John	1983	1979/--	Garcia Effect
88.5	--	--	97	Gibson, James J.	1967	1961/--	Gibson theory of space perception
88.5	--	--	97	Rumelhart, David	1991	1996/--	Rumelhart-Lindsay-Norman process model
88.5	--	--	97	Thurston, L.L.	1938	--/1933	Thurston Attitude Scale
88.5	--	--	97	Washburn, Margarete	1931	--/1921	Cannon-Washburn experiment
88.5	--	--	97	Woodworth, Robert	1921	--/1914	Woodworth personal data sheet
93.5	--	--	51	Boring, Edwin G.	1932	--/1928	
93.5	--	--	51	Dewey, John	1910	--/1899	
93.5	--	--	51	Tversky, Amos	1985	1982/--	
93.5	--	--	51	Wundt, Wilhelm	1909	--/--	Wundt's emotional laws
96	31	--	--	Witkin, Herman A.	--	--/--	Witkin field independence
97	--	--	21	Ainsworth, Mary D.	--	1989/--	
98	77	--	51	Mowrer, O. Hobart	--	--/1954	
99	45	--	97	Freud, Anna	--	--/--	

Errata. (2003). *Review of General Psychology*, 7, 37.

I note two errors in Haggblom et al's list of eminent psychologists. One is the appearance of the name

of W. Gary Cannon, a recently-deceased psychologist, who was neither a member of the National Academy of Sciences (NAS) nor associated with the Cannon-Bard theory of emotion. These were instead the accomplishments of the great American physiologist, Walter B. Cannon, who made important contributions to psychology. A second error involving the name of Cannon concerns the entry for an individual identified as Margarete [sic] Washburn whose accomplishments were those of Margaret F. Washburn. Haggbloom et al credit her with an eponym for the Cannon-Washburn experiment on the nature of hunger sensations (Cannon, W.B., & Washburn, A.L., 1912, An explanation of hunger. *American Journal of Physiology*, 29, 441-454.). The Washburn of this famous experiment was A.L. Washburn, and the eponym memorializes his heroic contribution to this experiment, not Margaret F. Washburn's. Consequently, a reassessment and possible revision of the list of Haggbloom et al (2002) is called for. From: Stephen L. Black, Department of Psychology, Bishop's University, Lennoxville, QC J1M-1Z7, Canada..

The authors thank Stephen L. Black, Bishop's University, for identifying our errors and especially for drawing our attention to the mis-attributed Cannon-Washburn eponym. In Table 4 on page 147, the name W. Gary Cannon should in fact be W. B. Cannon. Also, the eponym "Cannon-Washburn experiment" was incorrectly attributed to Margaret Washburn rather than A. L. Washburn. Correcting this error (a) removes Margaret Washburn from the list, (b) moves each name below Washburn up one place, and (c) moves Leo Postman from #100 (previously unidentified) to #99. Postman has a ranking of 52 on the Journal Citation List and was elected to the National Academy of Sciences. From: Steven J. Haggbloom, Department of Psychology, Western Kentucky University, 1 Big Red Way, Bowling Green, KY 42101.

See also: Black, S.L. (2003) Canonical [sic] confusions, an illusory allusion, and more: A critique of Haggbloom et al.'s list of eminent psychologists (2002). *Psychological Reports*, 92, 853-857.